Unit 12 Guided Notes

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| Date: 4/\_\_\_/17  Unit: \_\_\_\_\_\_ | Ancient \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Geography of Greece  Impact of geography on Greece civilization  City-States  Athens  Sparta  Governments of Greece  Philosophers of Greece  Persian War  Peloponnesian War  Alexander the Great | **WHAT DOES GREECE LOOK LIKE?**   * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**   **IMPACT OF THE SEAS**   * **The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , Aegean, and Ionian \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * **Allowed Greece to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , travel and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with other city-states.**   **WAS GREECE ISOLATED?**   * **The\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , islands, and mountains make Greece \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * **The geography forced Greece to be\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with little \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to each part of Greece.** * **It would have been impossible for there to be one \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for every part of Greece.** * **City-States were created to ensure \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**   **WHAT IS A CITY-STATE**   * **City-States acted like a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because of being isolated**   + **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**   + **Rulers**   + **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * **City-States were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from one another.**   + **Traveling by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the only way to quickly get from one city-state to the next.**   **COMPETITION IN THE CITY-STATES**   * **Every city-state thought they were the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * **No one thought of themselves as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , they thought of themselves as “Spartan” or “Athenian”** * **Most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of all city-states** * **Is the birthplace of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * **Home to the great \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * **Famous for giant fleet**   + **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Age→ science, math, great works of literature** * **Strongest \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of all city-states** * **Focus was constantly on\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were trained as soldiers** * **Girls were expected to have\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * **Depended on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from other areas to do their hard labor**   **MONARCHY**   * **Ruled by a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or queen** * **Pass \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ down to children**   **OLIGARCHY**   * **Ruled by a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ group** * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or upper class**   **TYRANNY**   * **Ruled by one person who takes power by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * **Can not claim royalty**   + **Similar to “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of heaven”**   **DIRECT DEMOCRACY**   * **Ruled by\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ [citizens]** * **Every citizen must \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on political decisions**   **SOCRATES**   * **Believed in: Doubt and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * **Teacher of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * **Sentenced to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for challenging Greek leaders and ideas**   **PLATO**   * **Believed in: The wisest people ruling**   + **Didn’t believe in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * **Teacher of\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * **Started a School called Academy**   **ARISTOTLE**   * **Believed in: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Reason** * **Teacher of Alexander the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * **GREECE VS \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * **CAUSE OF WAR: PERSIA’S DESIRE FOR CONTROL OF MORE \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * **GREECE HELPED THE IONIANS\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ AGAINST PERSIA** * **PERSIA ATTACKED GREECE FOR HELPING IONIA.** * **AFTER MANY BATTLES, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ WAS ABLE TO\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ BECAUSE OF THE CITY-STATES COMING TOGETHER TO DEFEAT PERSIA.** * **AFTER THE VICTORY GREECE AGREES TO A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ YEAR PEACE TREATY TO REBUILD.** * **ATHENS ENTERED A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ AGE DURING THE 30 YEAR PEACE AGREEMENT** * **SPARTA AND OTHER CITY-STATES BEGAN GETTING ANGRY AND \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ OF ATHENS POWER.** * **SPARTA DOMINATED ON LAND IN HAND-TO-HAND COMBAT** * **ATHENS DOMINATED ON SEA BY USE OF SHIPS**   + **TO SURVIVE BY LAND ATHENS LIVED BEHIND \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**      - **DISEASE AND \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ FORCED ATHENS TO SURRENDER TO SPARTA.**     - **SPARTA WINS THE WAR** * **STUDENT OF \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ → SON OF KING PHILLIP II OF MACEDONIA** * **KNOWN AS THE GREATEST GREEK \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * **CONQUERED AND SPREAD \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ “HELLENISTIC” CULTURE → CULTURAL \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**    + **PERSIA, EGYPT, MIDDLE EAST, AND NORTHERN INDIA** |
| **Reflection: 4/\_\_\_/17** | **How did the development of greece impact the culture of greece?** |