Unit 12 Guided Notes

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| Date: 4/\_\_\_/17Unit: \_\_\_\_\_\_ | Ancient \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Geography of GreeceImpact of geography on Greece civilizationCity-StatesAthensSpartaGovernments of GreecePhilosophers of GreecePersian War Peloponnesian WarAlexander the Great | **WHAT DOES GREECE LOOK LIKE?*** **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**IMPACT OF THE SEAS*** **The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , Aegean, and Ionian \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* **Allowed Greece to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , travel and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with other city-states.**

**WAS GREECE ISOLATED?*** **The\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , islands, and mountains make Greece \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* **The geography forced Greece to be\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with little \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to each part of Greece.**
* **It would have been impossible for there to be one \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for every part of Greece.**
* **City-States were created to ensure \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**WHAT IS A CITY-STATE*** **City-States acted like a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because of being isolated**
	+ **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
	+ **Rulers**
	+ **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* **City-States were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from one another.**
	+ **Traveling by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the only way to quickly get from one city-state to the next.**

**COMPETITION IN THE CITY-STATES*** **Every city-state thought they were the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* **No one thought of themselves as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , they thought of themselves as “Spartan” or “Athenian”**
* **Most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of all city-states**
* **Is the birthplace of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* **Home to the great \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* **Famous for giant fleet**
	+ **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Age→ science, math, great works of literature**
* **Strongest \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of all city-states**
* **Focus was constantly on\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were trained as soldiers**
* **Girls were expected to have\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* **Depended on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from other areas to do their hard labor**

**MONARCHY*** **Ruled by a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or queen**
* **Pass \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ down to children**

**OLIGARCHY*** **Ruled by a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ group**
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or upper class**

**TYRANNY*** **Ruled by one person who takes power by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* **Can not claim royalty**
	+ **Similar to “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of heaven”**

**DIRECT DEMOCRACY*** **Ruled by\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ [citizens]**
* **Every citizen must \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on political decisions**

**SOCRATES*** **Believed in: Doubt and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* **Teacher of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* **Sentenced to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for challenging Greek leaders and ideas**

**PLATO*** **Believed in: The wisest people ruling**
	+ **Didn’t believe in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* **Teacher of\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* **Started a School called Academy**

**ARISTOTLE*** **Believed in: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Reason**
* **Teacher of Alexander the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* **GREECE VS \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* **CAUSE OF WAR: PERSIA’S DESIRE FOR CONTROL OF MORE \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* **GREECE HELPED THE IONIANS\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ AGAINST PERSIA**
* **PERSIA ATTACKED GREECE FOR HELPING IONIA.**
* **AFTER MANY BATTLES, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ WAS ABLE TO\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ BECAUSE OF THE CITY-STATES COMING TOGETHER TO DEFEAT PERSIA.**
* **AFTER THE VICTORY GREECE AGREES TO A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ YEAR PEACE TREATY TO REBUILD.**
* **ATHENS ENTERED A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ AGE DURING THE 30 YEAR PEACE AGREEMENT**
* **SPARTA AND OTHER CITY-STATES BEGAN GETTING ANGRY AND \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ OF ATHENS POWER.**
* **SPARTA DOMINATED ON LAND IN HAND-TO-HAND COMBAT**
* **ATHENS DOMINATED ON SEA BY USE OF SHIPS**
	+ **TO SURVIVE BY LAND ATHENS LIVED BEHIND \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
		- **DISEASE AND \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ FORCED ATHENS TO SURRENDER TO SPARTA.**
		- **SPARTA WINS THE WAR**
* **STUDENT OF \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ → SON OF KING PHILLIP II OF MACEDONIA**
* **KNOWN AS THE GREATEST GREEK \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* **CONQUERED AND SPREAD \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ “HELLENISTIC” CULTURE → CULTURAL \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
	+ **PERSIA, EGYPT, MIDDLE EAST, AND NORTHERN INDIA**
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| **Reflection: 4/\_\_\_/17** | **How did the development of greece impact the culture of greece?** |