**UNIT 13 ANCIENT ROME VOCABULARY PART 1: THE REPUBLIC**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Definition:** **[Highlight Key Terms]** | **Key Words****[Write Key Terms]** | **Picture****[Must Color]** |
| **TIBER RIVER** | **The physical feature where Rome was built. It was shallow making it easy to cross.*** Provided travel to trade in the sea.
 |  |  |
| **REPUBLIC** | **A style of government run by elected leaders chosen by the people to represent their views.*** Broken into 3 parts
* Senate, Assembly, Magistrate
 |  |  |
| **PLEBEIANS** | **Rome’s lower class who rebelled when they weren’t being listened to*** Artisans, laborers, farmers
 |  |  |
| **PATRICIANS** | **Rome’s upper class citizens who ran the government.** * Held the highest positions in the republic
 |  |  |
| **MAGISTRATES** | **Upper class citizens that were elected into power by the people.*** 20 elected officials in power for 1 year.
* judges, tax collectors, urban planners
 |  |  |
| **CONSULS** | **The title of the two upper class citizens elected from the magistrates*** Leaders that created laws & lead army
 |  |  |
| **ROMAN SENATE** | **A group of upper class Romans that advised the leaders.*** Made up of 300 patricians
 |  |  |
| **ROMAN ASSEMBLY** | **A group that protected the rights of the plebeians [lower class]*** Could veto actions of the consuls.
 |  |  |
| **VETO** | **The action of stopping a law from being passed when one group wants it to and another doesn’t.** |  |  |
| **CHECKS AND BALANCES**  | **A method of balancing power so that one group doesn’t become too powerful.*** Used in our government today
 |  |  |
| **PUNIC WARS** | **A series of wars between Rome and Carthage, a city in northern Africa.** * fought over resources, land, control, power
 |  |  |
| **GLADIATORS**  | **A slave or captive, who was forced to fight to the death in a public arena against another person or a wild animal*** Source of entertainment
* Victory could earn you freedom
 |  |  |

**UNIT 12 VOCABULARY PART 1 SORTING**

|  |
| --- |
| **Sorting Directions**:* **STEP 1→ DEFINITION OF CATEGORY:**
	+ READ THROUGH EACH CATEGORY. WITH YOUR TEAM ANNOTATE THE MEANING OF THAT WORD
* **STEP 2→ CATEGORIZE EACH VOCABULARY WORD**
	+ TAKE YOUR VOCABULARY WORDS TO PLACE THEM INTO THE CHART. AS YOU USED EACH VOCABULARY WORD, CHECK IT OFF ON YOUR FOLDABLE TO MAKE SURE YOU USE EACH WORD

**\*REMEMBER\*** **Some of the terms will fit in more than one category! You just have to be able to defend why it is there.** |

|  |
| --- |
| **CATEGORIES** |
| **GEOGRAPHY**  | CITIZENS  | Conflict | **GOVERNMENT** |
| **DEFINITION OF CATEGORY:** | **DEFINITION OF CATEGORY:** | **DEFINITION OF CATEGORY:** | **DEFINITION OF CATEGORY:** |
| **CATEGORIZE YOUR VOCABULARY WORDS** |
| **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** |

FOLD & GLUE